

Features

- Simple conversion of V_{DD} to $-V_{DD}$
- Cascade connection (two devices are connected, $V_{OUT} = -2V_{DD}$)
- Boost pin for higher switching frequency
- Easy to use
 - Requires only two external capacitors
- No external diode required
- Typically with no load voltage conversion, 99.9% efficiency
- Typical power efficiency is 98%
- Wide operating voltage range: 3V to 12V
- 8-pin SOP package

General Description

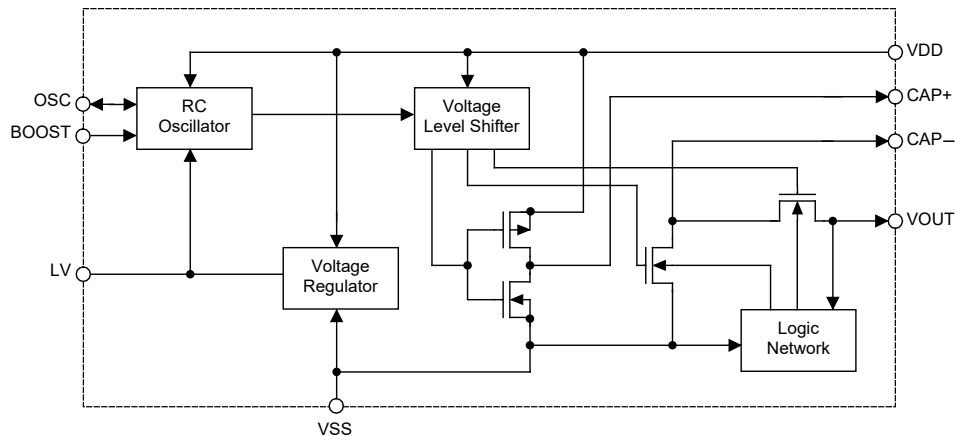
HT7660 is a monolithic CMOS switched-capacitor voltage converter. HT7660 is designed to complete a voltage conversion from positive to negative. The only required external components are two low cost electrolytic capacitors.

HT7660 includes a voltage regulator, an RC oscillator and four output power MOS switches. The frequency of an RC oscillator can be lowered by adding an external capacitor between V_{DD} and the OSC pin, or an external clock can be connected to the OSC pin to replace the original oscillator. The LV terminal may be tied to V_{SS} to disable the voltage regulator. By doing this, low voltage operation can be improved.

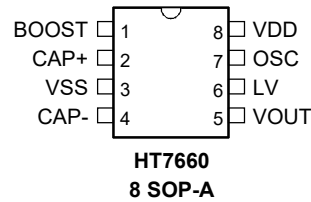
Applications

- RS-232 power supply
- On board negative supply for dynamic RAMS
- Supply voltage splitter, $V_O = \pm V_{DD}/2$
- Operation amplifier supply
- Data acquisition systems
- Positive voltage doubler

Block Diagram



Pin Assignment



Pin Descriptions

Pin No.	Pin Name	I/O	Internal Connection	Description
1	BOOST	I	CMOS Pull-low	Higher switching frequency selection input
2	CAP+	O	CMOS	This pin is connected to the positive terminal of Capacitor C1 for a charge pump
3	VSS	—	—	Negative power supply, ground
4	CAP-	O	NMOS	This pin is connected to the negative terminal of Capacitor C1 for a charge pump
5	VOUT	O	NMOS	This pin is connected to the negative terminal of Capacitor C2 for charge reservoir. Output voltage pass through this pin
6	LV	I	—	Floating this pin enables the voltage regulator. Connect this pin to VSS (Ground) to bypass voltage regulator and improve low voltage operation
7	OSC	I/O	Transmission Gate	External clock input pin. This pin can be connected with an external capacitor to reduce switching frequency
8	VDD	—	—	Positive power supply

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Supply Voltage $V_{SS}-0.3V$ to $V_{SS}+13V$ Operating Temperature $-40^{\circ}C$ to $85^{\circ}C$
 Storage Temperature $-60^{\circ}C$ to $150^{\circ}C$

Note: These are stress ratings only. Stresses exceeding the range specified under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause substantial damage to the device. Functional operation of this device at other conditions beyond those listed in the specification is not implied and prolonged exposure to extreme conditions may affect device reliability.

Electrical Characteristics

Ta=25°C

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
		V _{DD}	Conditions				
V _{DD}	Operating Voltage	—	—	3	—	12	V
I _{STB}	Standby Current	3V	No load	—	26	100	μA
		5V		—	80	160	
f _{OSC}	System Frequency	3V	—	2.5	4	—	kHz
		5V		5	10	—	
R _{OUT}	Output Source Resistance	3V	I _{OUT} =10mA	—	97	150	Ω
		5V	I _{OUT} =20mA	—	60	100	
V _{CON-EFF}	Voltage Conversion Efficiency	3V	No load	99	—	—	%
		5V		99	99.9	—	
P _{EFF}	Power Efficiency	3V	R _L =5kΩ	96	—	—	%
		5V		96	98	—	

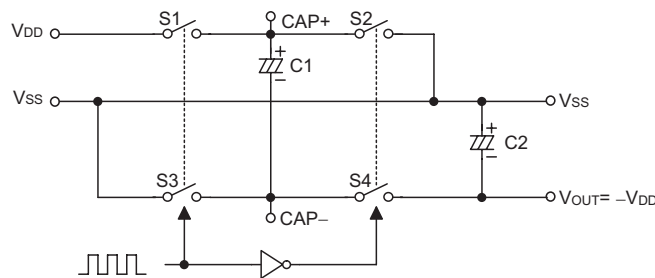
Functional Description

HT7660 needs only two external polarized electrolytic capacitors to complete a negative voltage converter.

HT7660 has four MOS power switches: S1, S2, S3 and S4. For the first half cycle, when S2 and S4 are open, Capacitor C1 is charged to a voltage V_{DD} through S1 and S3. During the second half cycle, when S1 and S3 are open, the charge on Capacitor C1 is shifted to Capacitor C2 through S2 and S4. Thereby, the voltage across Capacitor C2 is V_{DD}. Because the positive terminal of C2 is connected to V_{SS}, we get a -V_{DD} voltage at V_{OUT} pin.

For high voltage operation, the LV pin is left floating to enable the voltage regulator. This can reduce the current consumption of the RC oscillator, and thus get a fixed switching frequency f_{OSC} with high voltage range. For low voltage operation, the LV pin is connected to V_{SS} to bypass the voltage regulator of which inherent voltage drop can degrade the operation at low voltages.

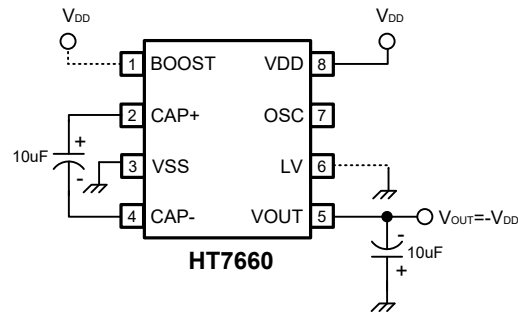
A capacitor may be connected between V_{DD} and pin OSC to lower the switching f_{OSC}, and an external clock may be added to replace the built-in RC oscillator.



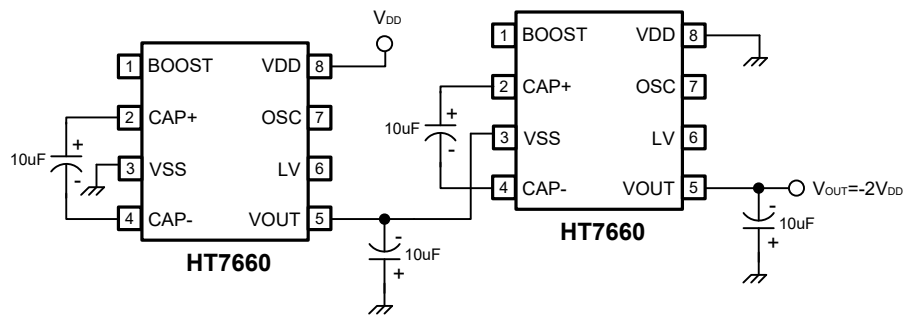
The operating mode of HT7660

Application Circuits

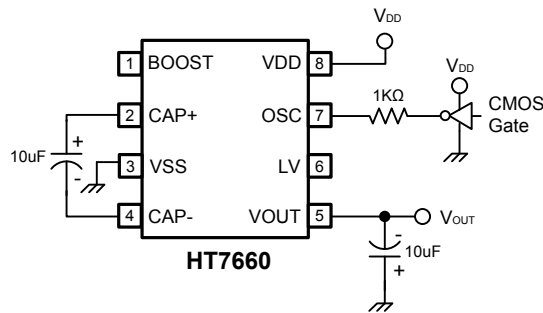
Simple Negative Voltage Converter



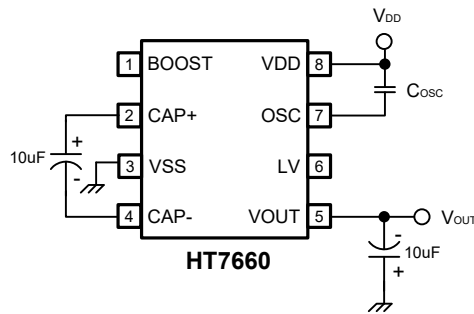
Simple Voltage Multiplier



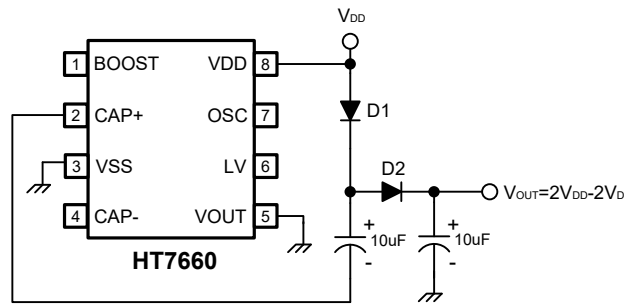
External Switching Frequency



Lower Switching Frequency

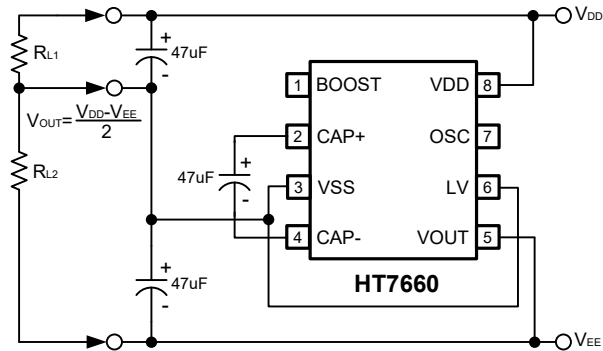


Positive Voltage Doubler

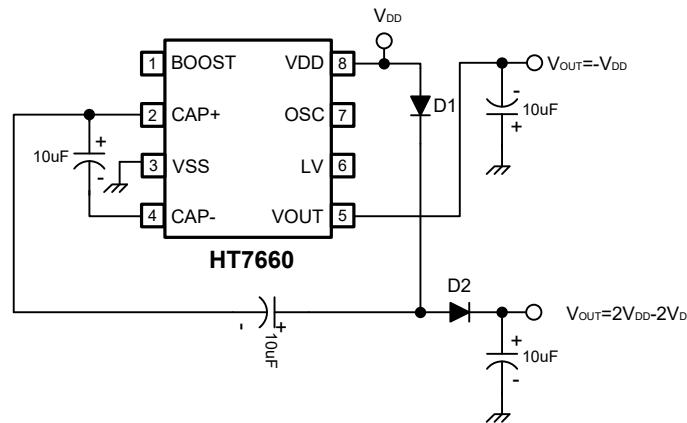


Note: V_d is forward voltage drop of diode D1 and D2

Voltage Splitter



Combined Negative Voltage Converter and Positive Voltage Doubler



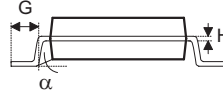
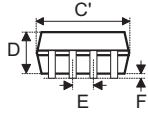
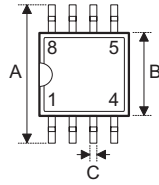
Package Information

Note that the package information provided here is for consultation purposes only. As this information may be updated at regular intervals users are reminded to consult the [Holtek website](#) for the latest version of the [Package Information](#).

Additional supplementary information with regard to packaging is listed below. Click on the relevant section to be transferred to the relevant website page.

- Package Information (include Outline Dimensions, Product Tape and Reel Specifications)
- The Operation Instruction of Packing Materials
- Carton information

8-pin SOP (150mil) Outline Dimensions



Symbol	Dimensions in inch		
	Min.	Nom.	Max.
A	0.228	—	0.244
B	0.150	—	0.157
C	0.012	—	0.020
C'	0.188	—	0.197
D	—	—	0.069
E	—	0.050	—
F	0.004	—	0.010
G	0.016	—	0.050
H	0.007	—	0.010
α	0°	—	8°

Symbol	Dimensions in mm		
	Min.	Nom.	Max.
A	5.79	—	6.20
B	3.81	—	3.99
C	0.30	—	0.51
C'	4.78	—	5.00
D	—	—	1.75
E	—	1.27	—
F	0.10	—	0.25
G	0.41	—	1.27
H	0.18	—	0.25
α	0°	—	8°

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