

Features

- Operating voltage: 2.4V~5.5V
- Multiple LED display – 32 ROW & 8 COM and 24 ROW & 16 COM
- Integrated display RAM – select 32 ROW & 8 COM for 64×4 display RAM, or select 24 ROW & 16 COM for 96×4 display RAM
- 16-level PWM brightness control
- Integrated 256kHz RC oscillator
- Serial MCU interface – \overline{CS} , \overline{RD} , \overline{WR} , DATA
- Data mode & command mode instruction
- Cascading function for extended applications
- Selectable NMOS open drain output driver and PMOS open drain output driver for commons
- 48/52-pin LQFP package

Applications

- Industrial control indicator
- Digital clock, thermometer, counter, voltmeter
- Instrumentation readouts
- Other consumer application
- LED Displays

General Description

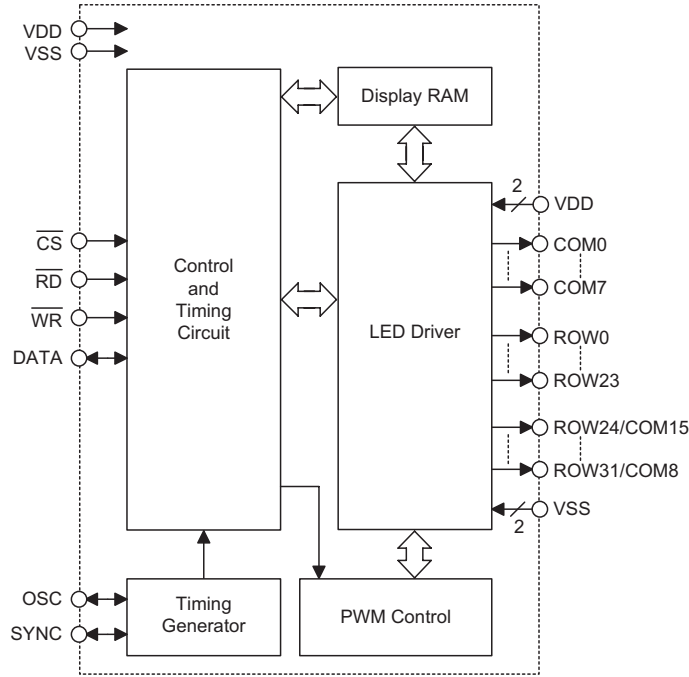
The devices are a memory mapping LED display controller/driver, which can select a number of ROW and commons. These are 32 ROW & 8 Commons and 24 ROW & 16 Commons. The devices support 16-gradation LEDs for each out line using PWM control with software instructions. A serial interface is conveniently provided for the command mode and data mode. Only three or four lines are required for the interface between the host controller and the devices. The display can be extended by cascading the devices for wider applications.

Selection Table

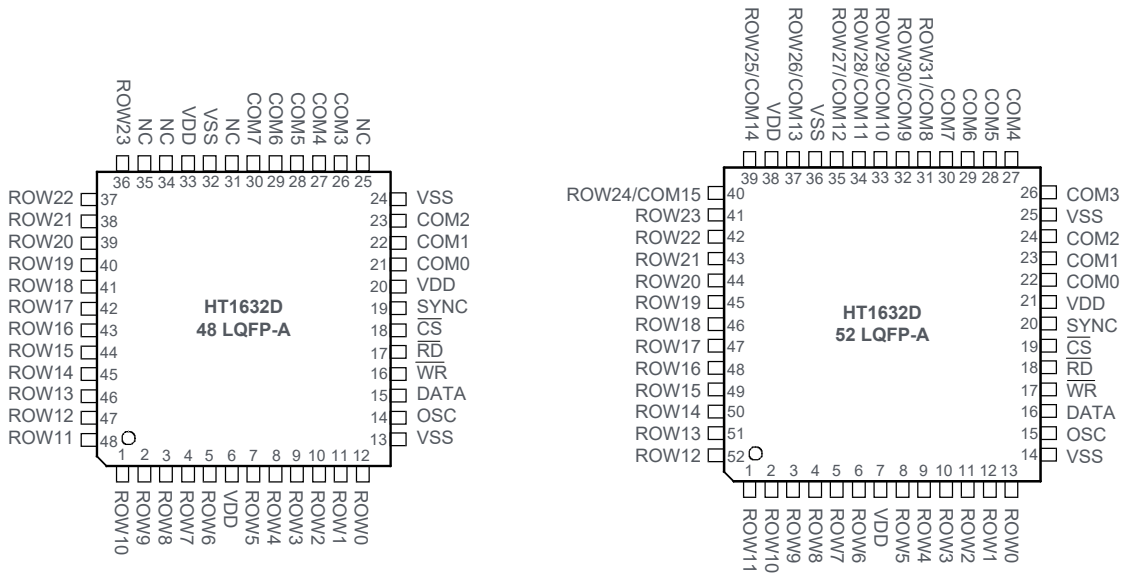
Most features are common to these devices and the main features distinguishing them are max. resolution and package types. The following table summarises the main features of each device.

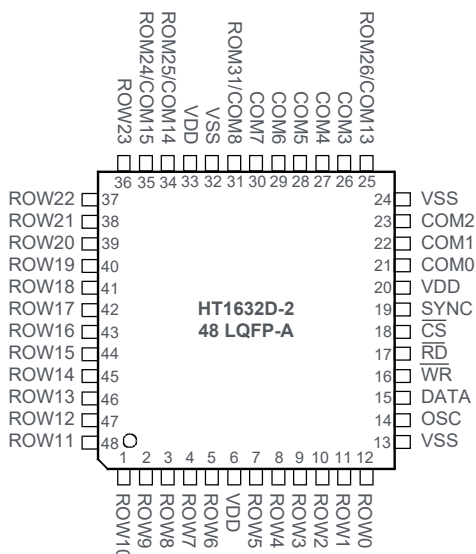
Part No.	VDD	Max. Resolution Row×Common	Row Source Current (Min.)	Row Sink Current (Min.)	Com Source Current (Min.)	Com Sink Current (Min.)	PWM Gray Scale	Inter- face	Package
HT1632D	4.5V~ 5.5V	32×8, 24×16	50mA	12mA	45mA	250mA	16Level for Global	4-Wire	52LQFP
		24×8							48LQFP
HT1632D-2	4.5V~ 5.5V	28×8	50mA	12mA	45mA	250mA	16Level for Global	4-Wire	48LQFP

Block Diagram



Pin Assignment





Note: When the 48-pin LQFP is selected, these devices do not support 1/16 duty.

Pin Description

Pad Name	I/O	Description
ROW0~ROW23	O	Line drivers. These pins drive the LEDs.
ROW24/COM15~ROW31/COM8	O	Drive LED outputs or common outputs. Each COM pin is double bonded.
COM0~COM7	O	Common outputs. Each COM pin is double bonded.
SYNC	I/O	If the RC Master Mode or EXT CLK Master Mode command is programmed, the synchronous signal is output to SYNC pin. If the Slave Mode command is programmed, the synchronous signal is input from SYNC pin.
OSC	I/O	If the RC Master Mode command is programmed, the system clock source is from on-chip RC oscillator and system clock is output to OSC pin. If the Slave Mode or EXT CLK Master Mode command is programmed, the system clock source is input from external clock via the OSC pin.
DATA	I/O	Serial data input or output with pull-high resistor
\overline{WR}	I	WRITE clock input with pull-high resistor Data on the DATA lines are latched into the devices on the rising edge of the WR signal.
\overline{RD}	I	READ clock input with pull-high resistor. The devices RAM data is clocked out on the falling edge of the RD signal. The clocked out data will appear on the DATA line. The host controller can use the next rising edge to latch the clocked out data.
\overline{CS}	I	Chip select input with pull-high resistor When the \overline{CS} line is high, the data and command read from or written to the devices are disabled, and the serial interface circuit is also reset. If CS is low, the data and command transmission between the host controller and the devices are all enabled.
VSS	—	Negative power supply, ground. In the PCB layout, all VSS pins should be connected to the GND plane.
VDD	—	Positive power supply. In the PCB layout, all VDD pins should be connected to the power plane.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Supply Voltage $V_{SS}-0.3V$ to $V_{SS}+6.0V$
 Operating Temperature $-40^{\circ}C$ to $85^{\circ}C$
 Input Voltage $V_{SS}-0.3V$ to $V_{DD}+0.3V$
 Storage Temperature $-50^{\circ}C$ to $125^{\circ}C$

Max Junction Temperature (T_j) $125^{\circ}C$

Package	Conditions	52LQFP	48LQFP
Thermal Resistance (R_{th}) θ_{ja} ($^{\circ}C/W$)		54.61	60
Power Dissipation (PD) (W)	$T_a=25^{\circ}C$	1.83	1.67
	$T_a=85^{\circ}C$	0.73	0.67

Note: These are stress ratings only. Stresses exceeding the range specified under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause substantial damage to the device. Functional operation of this device at other conditions beyond those listed in the specification is not implied and prolonged exposure to extreme conditions may affect device reliability.

D.C. Characteristics

$V_{DD}=2.4V\sim 5.5V$, $T_a=25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise specified

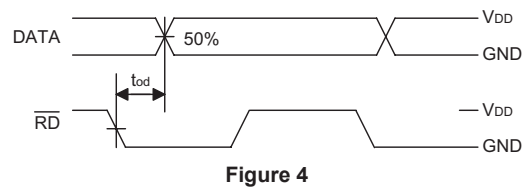
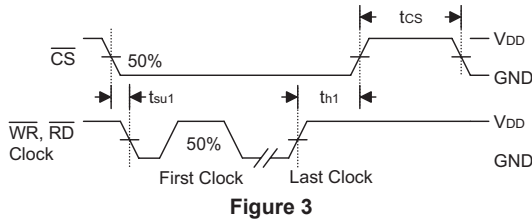
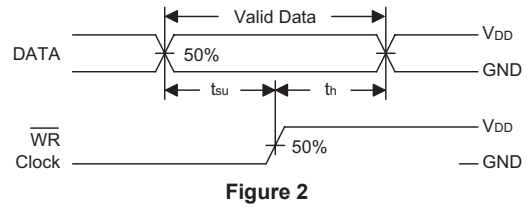
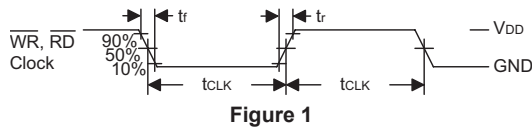
Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
		V_{DD}	Conditions				
V_{DD}	Operating Voltage	—	—	2.4	5.0	5.5	V
I_{DD}	Operating Current	5V	No load, LED ON, on-chip RC oscillator	—	0.3	0.6	mA
I_{STB}	Standby Current	5V	No load, power down mode	—	1.5	3.0	μA
V_{IL}	Input Low Voltage	5V	DATA, \overline{WR} , \overline{CS} , \overline{RD}	0	—	$0.3V_{DD}$	V
V_{IH}	Input High Voltage	5V	DATA, \overline{WR} , \overline{CS} , \overline{RD}	$0.7V_{DD}$	—	5	V
I_{OL1}	OSC, SYNC, DATA	5V	$V_{OL}=0.5V$	18	25	—	mA
I_{OH1}	OSC, SYNC, DATA	5V	$V_{OH}=4.5V$	-10	-13	—	mA
I_{OL2}	ROW Sink Current	5V	$V_{OL}=0.5V$	12	16	—	mA
I_{OH2}	ROW Source Current	5V	$V_{OH}=4.5V$	-50	-70	—	mA
I_{OL3}	COM Sink Current	5V	$V_{OL}=0.5V$	250	350	—	mA
I_{OH3}	COM Source Current	5V	$V_{OH}=4.5V$	-45	-60	—	mA
R_{PH}	Pull-high Resistor	5V	DATA, \overline{WR} , \overline{CS} , \overline{RD}	18	27	40	k Ω

A.C. Characteristics

$V_{DD}=2.4V\sim 5.5V$, $T_a=25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
		V_{DD}	Conditions				
f_{SYS}	System Clock	5V	On-chip RC oscillator	230	256	282	kHz
f_{LED}	LED Duty Cycle & Frame Frequency	5V	1/8 duty	—	$f_{SYS}/2624$	—	Hz
			1/16 duty	—	$f_{SYS}/2624$	—	Hz
f_{CLK1}	Serial Data Clock (\overline{WR} pin)	5V	Duty cycle 50%	—	—	1	MHz
f_{CLK2}	Serial Data Clock (\overline{RD} pin)	5V	Duty cycle 50%	—	—	500	kHz
t_{CS}	Serial Interface Reset Pulse Width	—	\overline{CS}	250	—	—	ns
t_{CLK}	\overline{WR} , \overline{RD} Input Pulse Width	5V	Write mode	0.5	—	—	μs
			Read mode	1.0	—	—	
t_r, t_f	Rise/Fall Time Serial Data Clock Width (Figure 1)	—	—	—	50	100	ns

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
		V _{DD}	Conditions				
t _{su}	Setup Time for DATA to \overline{WR} , RD Clock Width (Figure 2)	—	—	50	100	—	ns
t _h	Hold Time for DATA to \overline{WR} , RD, Clock Width (Figure 2)	—	—	100	200	—	ns
t _{su1}	Setup Time for \overline{CS} to \overline{WR} , RD, Clock Width (Figure 3)	—	—	200	300	—	ns
t _{h1}	Hold Time for \overline{CS} to \overline{WR} , RD, Clock Width (Figure 3)	—	—	100	200	—	ns
t _{od}	Data Output Delay Time (Figure 4)	—	—	—	100	200	ns

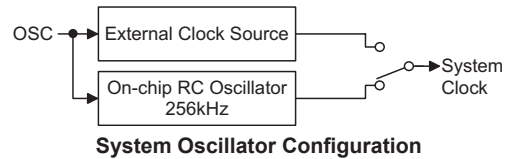


	COM15	COM14	COM13	COM12	COM3	COM2	COM1	COM0	
ROW0										00H
ROW1										04H
ROW2										08H
ROW3										0CH
ROW4										10H
ROW5										14H
ROW6										18H
ROW7										1CH
ROW8										20H
ROW9										24H
ROW10										28H
ROW11										2CH
ROW12										30H
ROW13										34H
ROW14										38H
ROW15										3CH
ROW16										40H
ROW17										44H
ROW18										48H
ROW19										4CH
ROW20										50H
ROW21										54H
ROW22										58H
ROW23										5CH
	D3	D2	D1	D0	Addr. Data	D3	D2	D1	D0	Addr. Data

←-----←
24 ROW & 16 COM for 96×4 Display RAM

System Oscillator

The system clock is used to generate the time base clock frequency, LED-driving clock. The clock may be sourced from an on-chip RC oscillator (256kHz), or an external clock using the S/W setting. The configuration of the system oscillator is as shown. After the SYS DIS command is executed, the system clock will stop and the LED duty cycle generator will turn off. This command is, however, available only for the on-chip RC oscillator. Once the system clock stops, the LED display will become blank, and the time base will also lose its function. The LED OFF command is used to turn the LED duty cycle generator off. After the LED duty cycle generator switches off by issuing the LED OFF command, using the SYS DIS command reduces power consumption, serving as a system power down command. But if the external clock source is chosen as the system clock, using the SYS DIS command can neither turn the oscillator off nor execute the power down mode. The crystal oscillator option can be applied to connect an external frequency source to the OSC pin. In this case, the system fails to enter the power down mode, similar to the case in the external clock source operation. At the initial system power on, the devices are in the SYS DIS state.



LED Driver

The devices have a 256 (32×8) and 384 (24×16) pattern LED driver. It can be configured in a 32×8 or 24×16 pattern and common pad N-MOS open drain output or P-MOS open drain output LED driver using the S/W configuration. This feature makes the devices suitable for multiple LED applications. The LED-driving clock is derived from the system clock. The driving clock frequency is always 256kHz, an on-chip RC oscillator frequency, or an external frequency. The LED corresponding commands are summarized in the table. The bold form of 1 0 0, namely 1 0 0, indicates the command mode ID. If successive commands have been issued, the command mode ID except for the first command will be omitted. The LED OFF command turns the LED display off by disabling the LED duty cycle generator. The LED ON command, on the other hand, turns the LED display on by enabling the LED duty cycle generator.

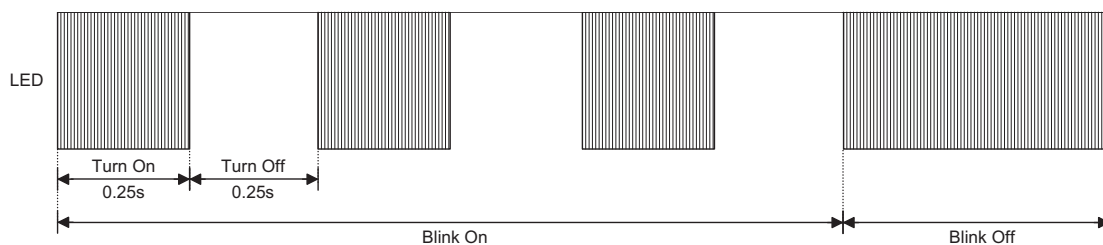
Name	Command Code	Function
LED OFF	10000000010X	Turn off LED outputs
LED ON	10000000011X	Turn on LED outputs
Commons Option	1000010abXXX	ab=00: N-MOS open drain output and 8 common option ab=01: N-MOS open drain output and 16 common option ab=10: P-MOS open drain output and 8 common option ab=11: P-MOS open drain output and 16 common option

Cascade Operation

For the cascade operation, the first IC is set to master mode and its SYNC and OSC pins are set to output pins. The second IC is set to slave mode and its SYNC and OSC pins are set to input pins which are connected to the the master IC. Please refer to the “Cascade control flow chart” for detail settings.

Blinker

The devices have display blinking capabilities. The blink function generates all LED blinking. The blink rates is 0.25s LED on and 0.25s LED off for one blinking period. This blinking function can be effectively performed by setting the BLINK ON or BLINK OFF command.



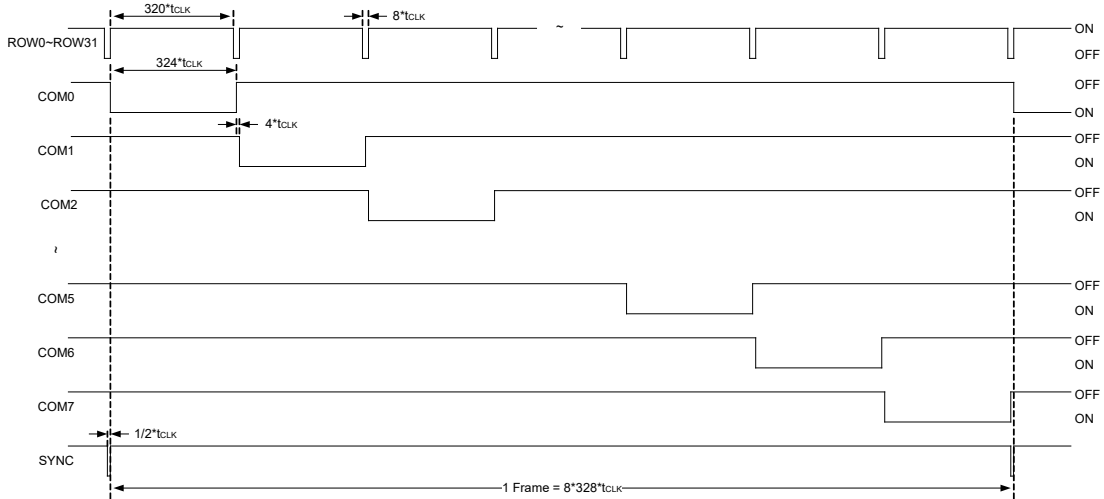
Command Format

The S/W setting can configure the devices. There are two mode commands to configure the devices resources and to transfer the LED display data. The configuration mode of the devices are knows as the command mode,with a command mode ID of 1 0 0.

The command mode consists of a system configuration command, a system frequency selection command, a LED configuration command, and an operating command. The data mode, on the other hand, includes READ, WRITE, and READ-MODIFY-WRITE operations.

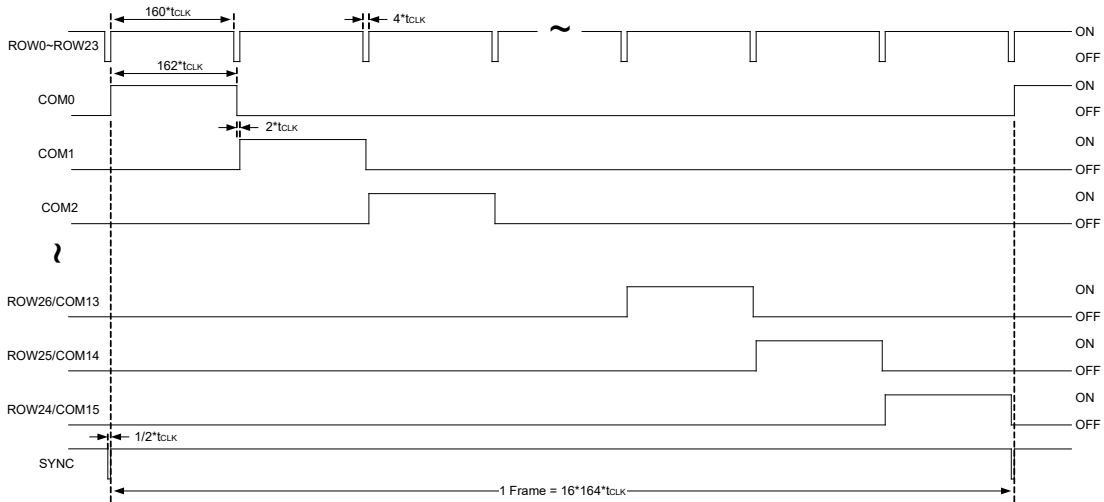
LED Driver Mode Output Waveform

N-MOS Open Drain of 32×8 Driver Mode



Note: $t_{CLK} = 1/f_{SYS}$

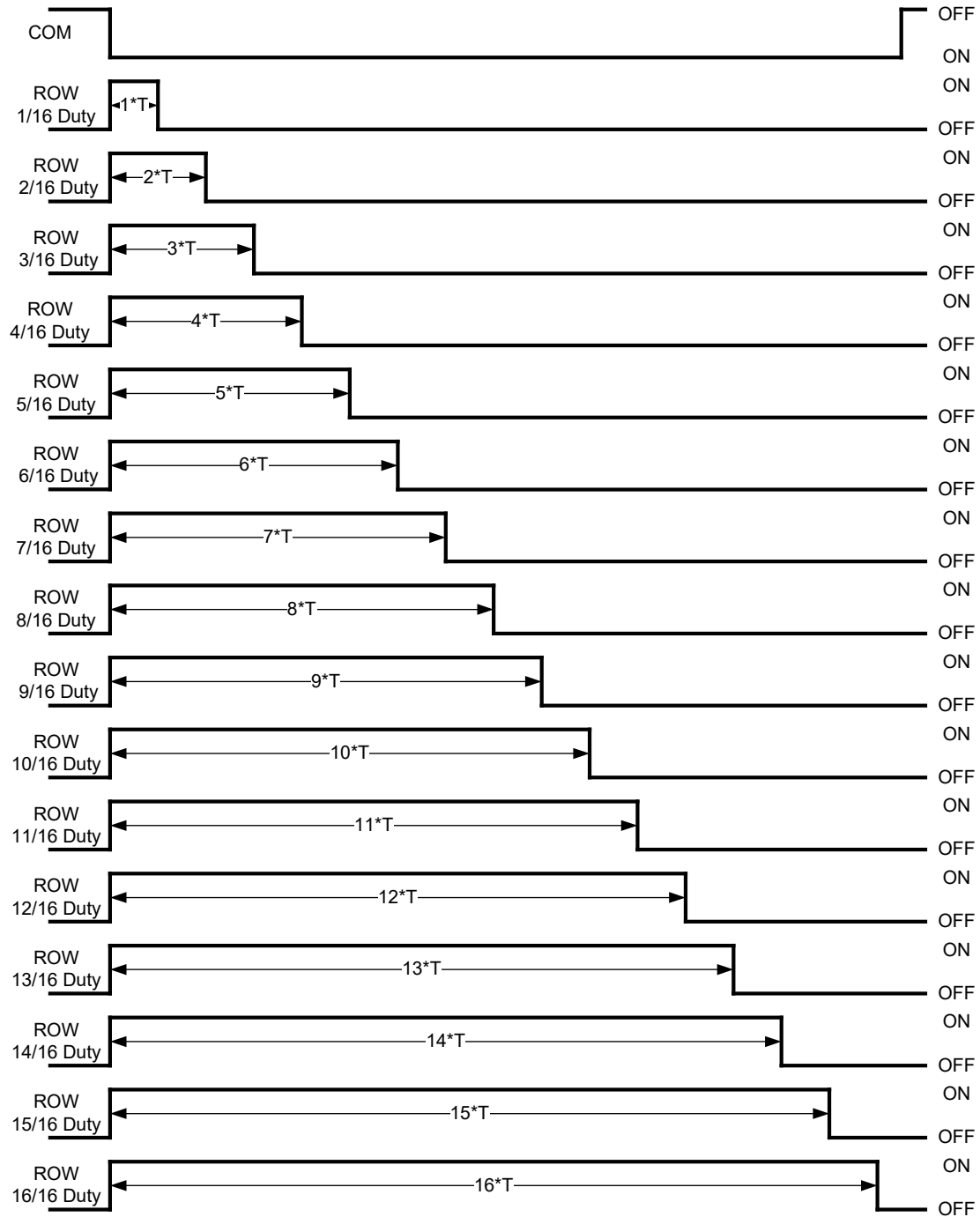
P-MOS Open Drain of 24×16 Driver Mode (COM pin with Transistor Buffer)



Note: $t_{CLK} = 1/f_{SYS}$

Digital Dimming

The Display Dimming capabilities of the devices are very versatile. The whole display can be dimmed using pulse width modulation techniques for the ROW driver with the Dimming command. The relationship between ROW and COM digital dimming duty time are shown as below:



Note: (1) $T=20 \times t_{CLK}$ (32×8 driver mode)
 (2) $T=10 \times t_{CLK}$ (24×16 driver mode)
 (3) $t_{CLK}=1/f_{SYS}$

The following are the data mode ID and the command mode ID:

Operation	Mode	ID
Read	Data	1 1 0
Write	Data	1 0 1
Read-Modify-Write	Data	1 0 1
Command	Command	1 0 0

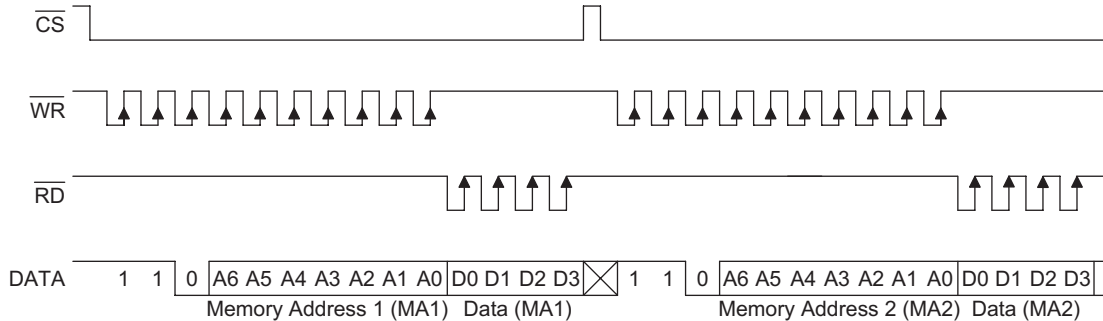
The mode command should be issued before the data or command is transferred. If successive commands have been issued, the command mode ID, namely 1 0 0, can be omitted. While the system is operating in the non-successive command or the non-successive address data mode, the \overline{CS} pin should be set to "1" and the previous operation mode will be reset also. Once the \overline{CS} pin returns to "0", a new operation mode ID should be issued first.

Interfacing

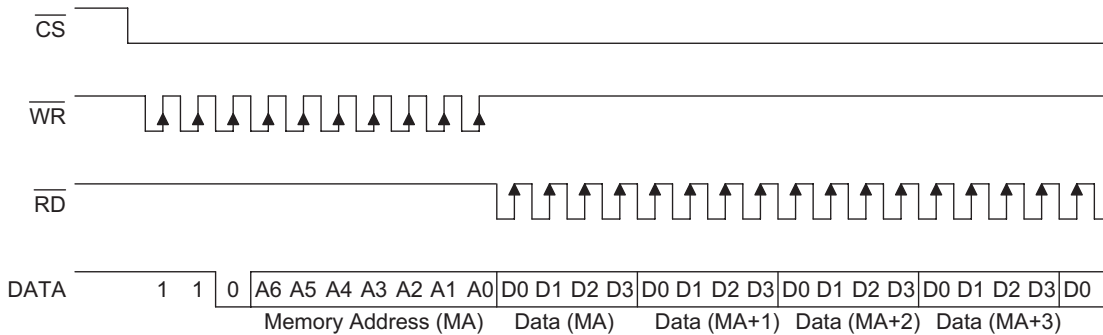
Only four lines are required to interface to the devices. The \overline{CS} line is used to initialise the serial interface circuit and to terminate the communication between the host controller and the devices. If the \overline{CS} pin is set to 1, the data and command issued between the host controller and the devices are first disabled and then initialised. Before issuing a mode command or mode switching, a high level pulse is required to initialise the serial interface of the devices. The DATA line is the serial data input/output line. Data to be read or written or commands to be written have to be passed through the DATA line. The \overline{RD} line is the READ clock input. Data in the RAM is clocked out on the falling edge of the \overline{RD} signal, and the clocked out data will then appear on the DATA line. It is recommended that the host controller reads in the correct data during the interval between the rising edge and the next falling edge of the \overline{RD} signal. The \overline{WR} line is the WRITE clock input. The data, address, and command on the DATA line are all clocked into the devices on the rising edge of the \overline{WR} signal.

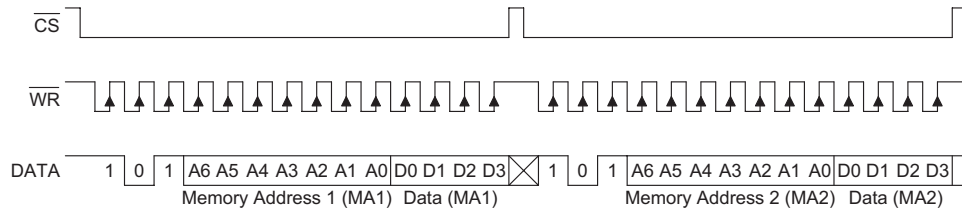
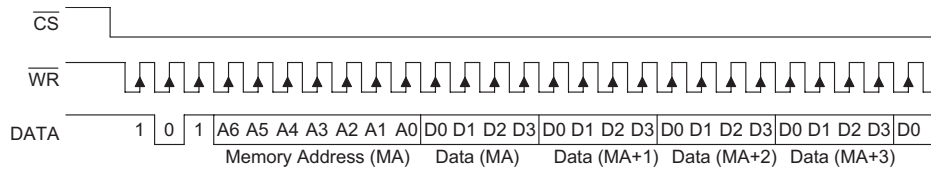
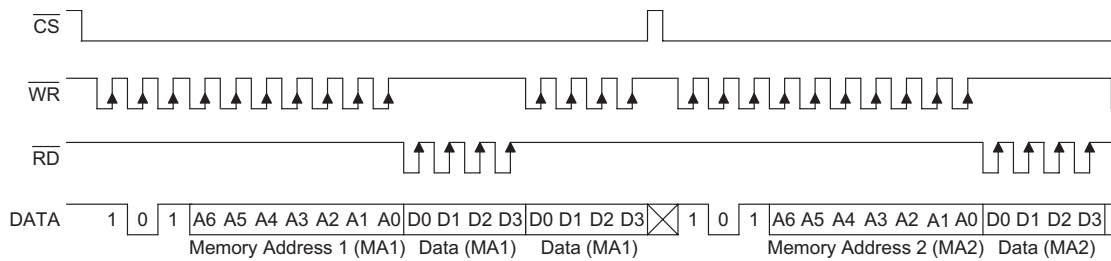
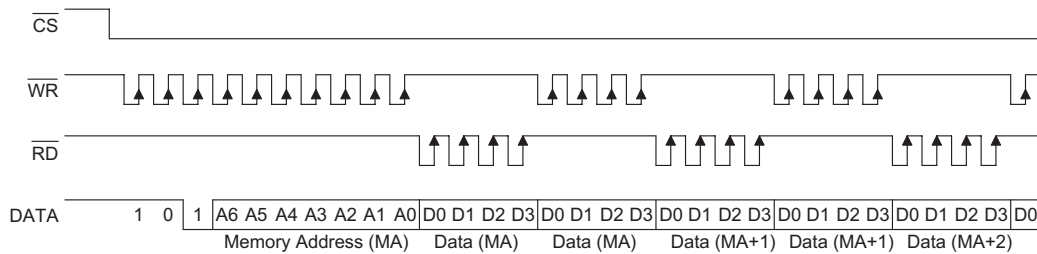
Timing Diagrams

READ Mode – Command Code = 1 1 0

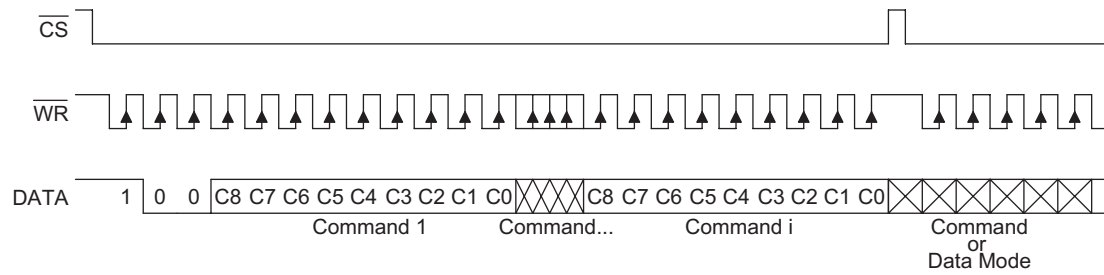


READ Mode – Successive Address Reading

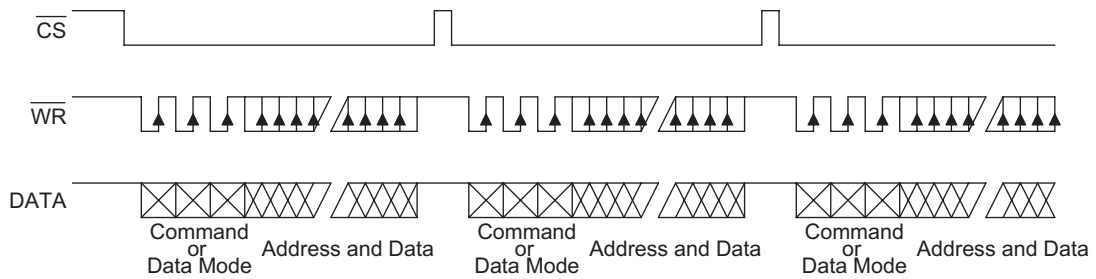


WRITE Mode – Command Code = 1 0 1

WRITE Mode – Successive Address Writing

READ-MODIFY-WRITE Mode – Command Code = 1 0 1

READ-MODIFY-WRITE Mode – Successive Address Accessing


Command Mode – Command Code = 1 0 0



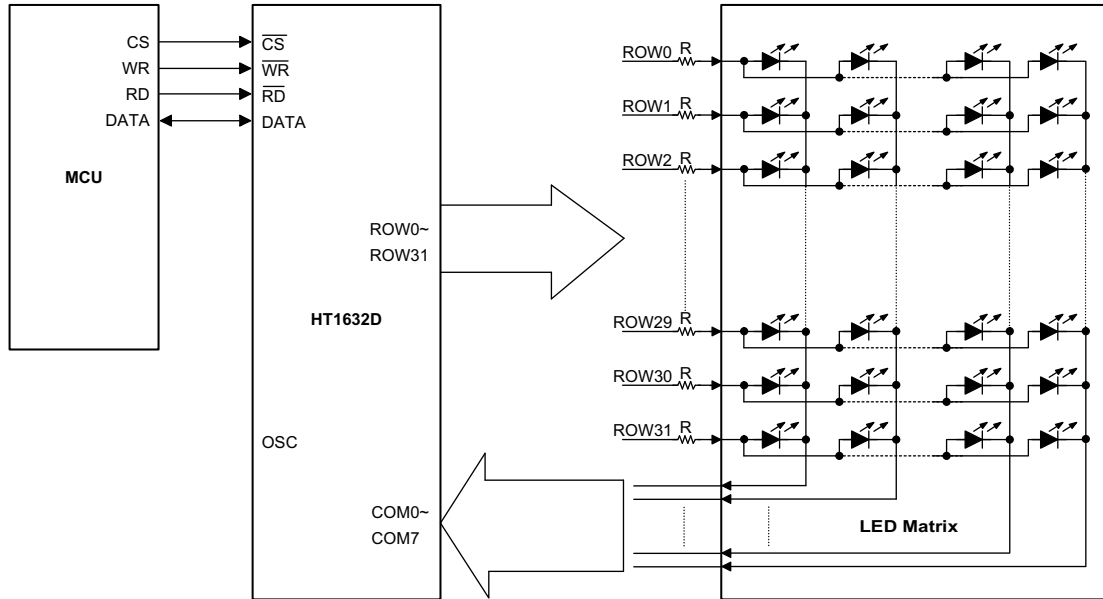
Mode – Data and Command Mode



Application Circuits

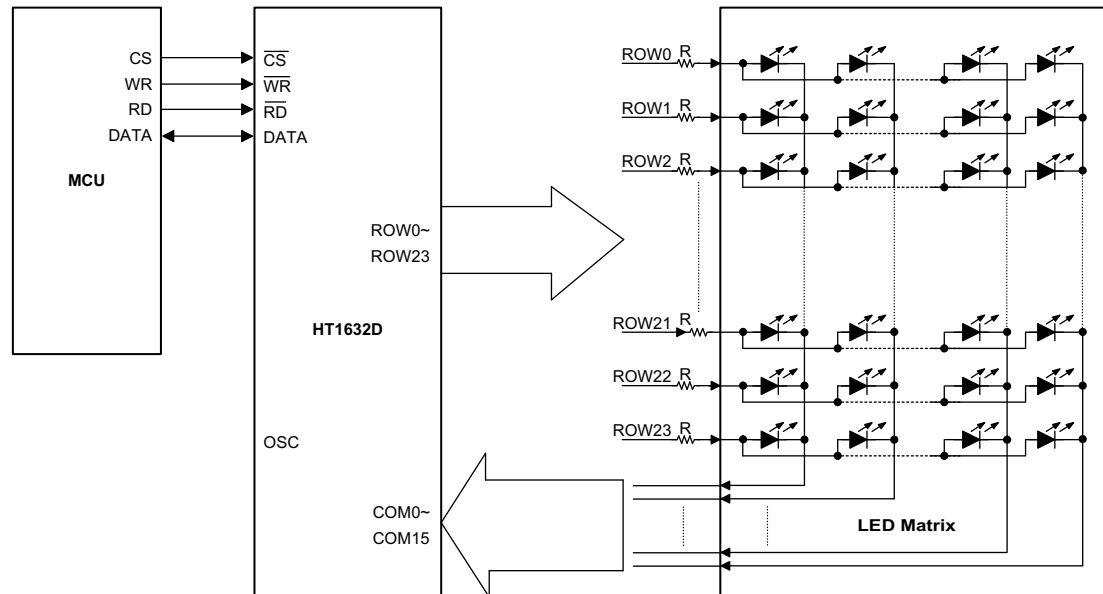
Low Power LED Application (Direct Drive)

32 ROW × 8 COM Example: N-MOS open drain output and 8 COM option



- Note: 1. Values of the "R" resistors are selected depending on the power consumption of the LEDs.
 2. In the PCB layout all VDD pins should be connected to the power plane.
 3. In the PCB layout all VSS pins should be connected to the GND plane.

24 ROW × 16 COM Example: N-MOS open drain output and 16 COM option

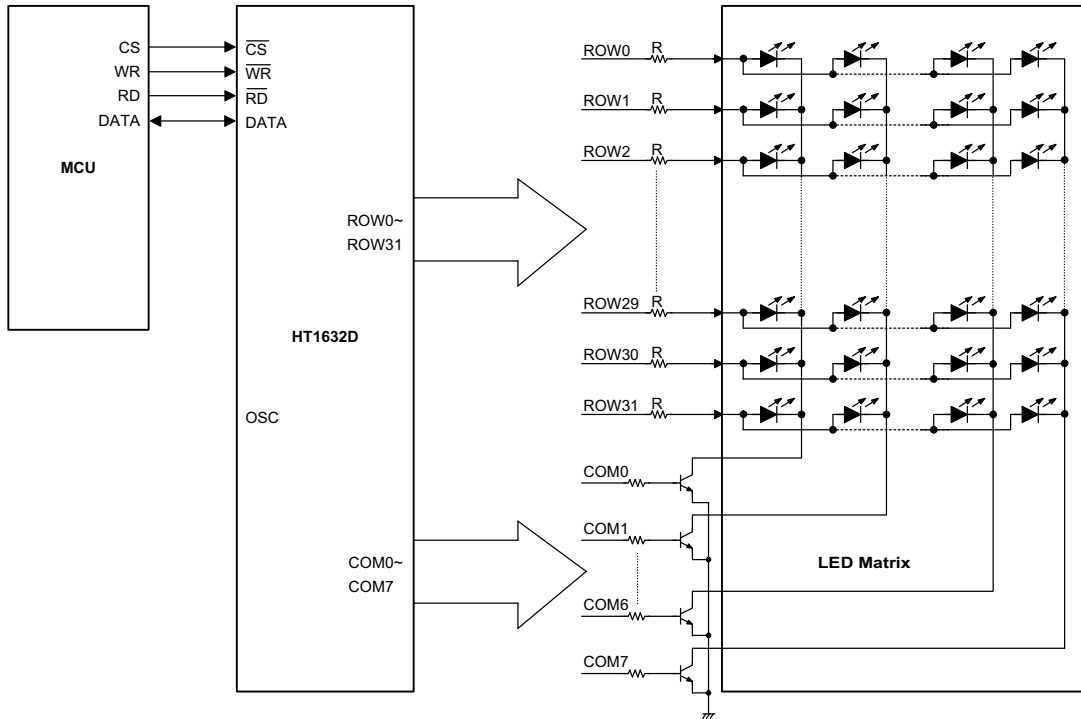


- Note: 1. Values of the "R" resistors are selected depending on the power consumption of the LEDs.
 2. In the PCB layout all VDD pins should be connected to the power plane.

3. In the PCB layout all VSS pins should be connected to the GND plane.

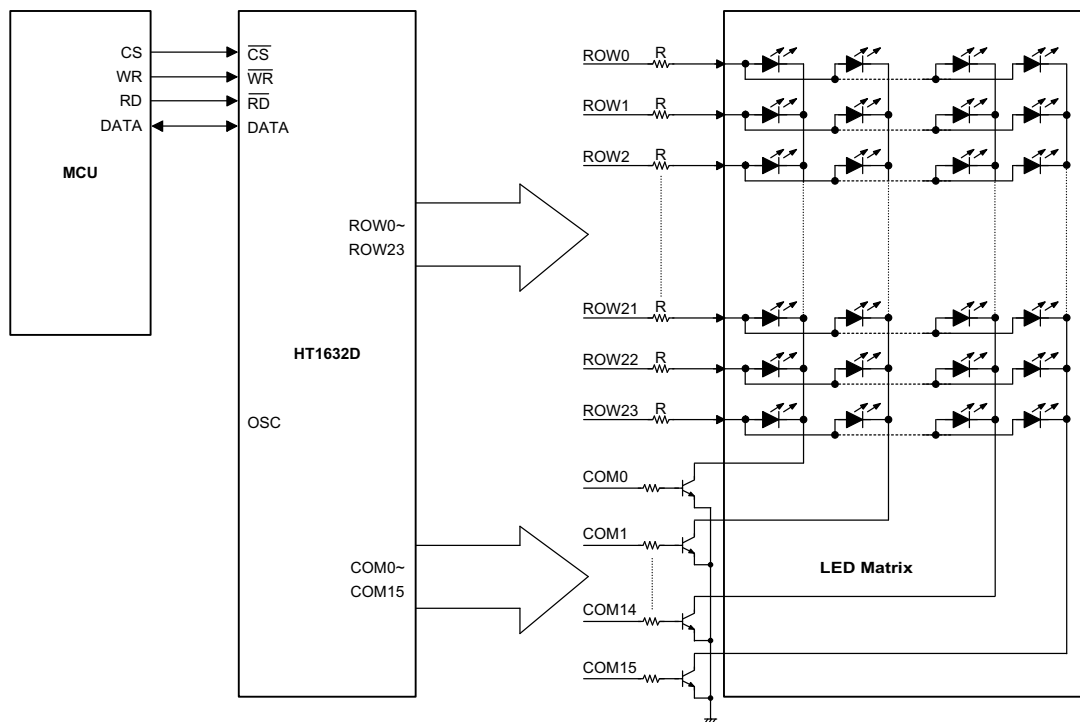
Middle Power LED Application (COM with Transistor Buffer)

32 ROW × 8 COM Example: P-MOS open drain output and 8 COM option



- Note: 1. Values of the "R" resistors are selected depending on the power consumption of the LEDs.
 2. In the PCB layout all VDD pins should be connected to the power plane.
 3. In the PCB layout all VSS pins should be connected to the GND plane.

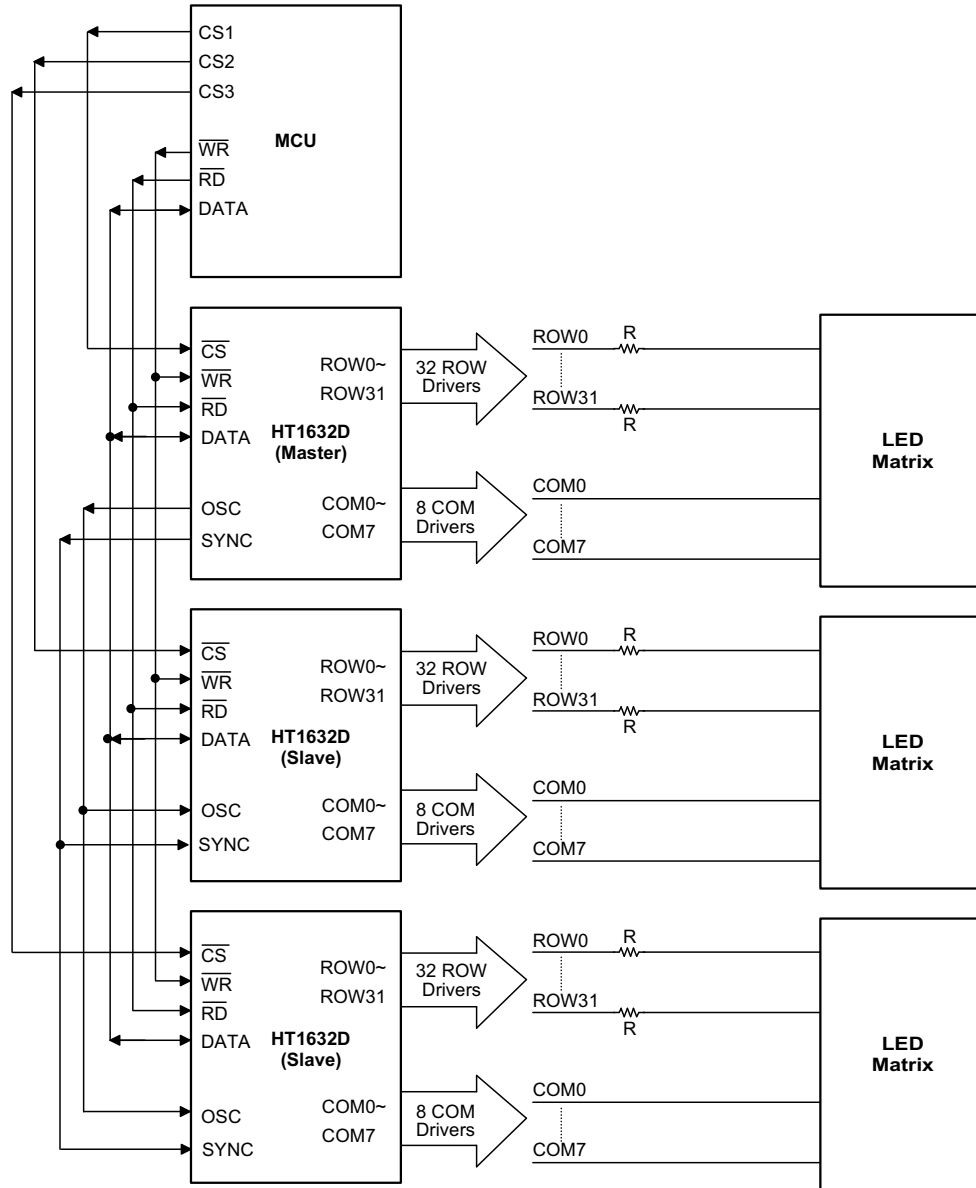
24 ROW × 16 COM Example: P-MOS open drain output and 16 COM option



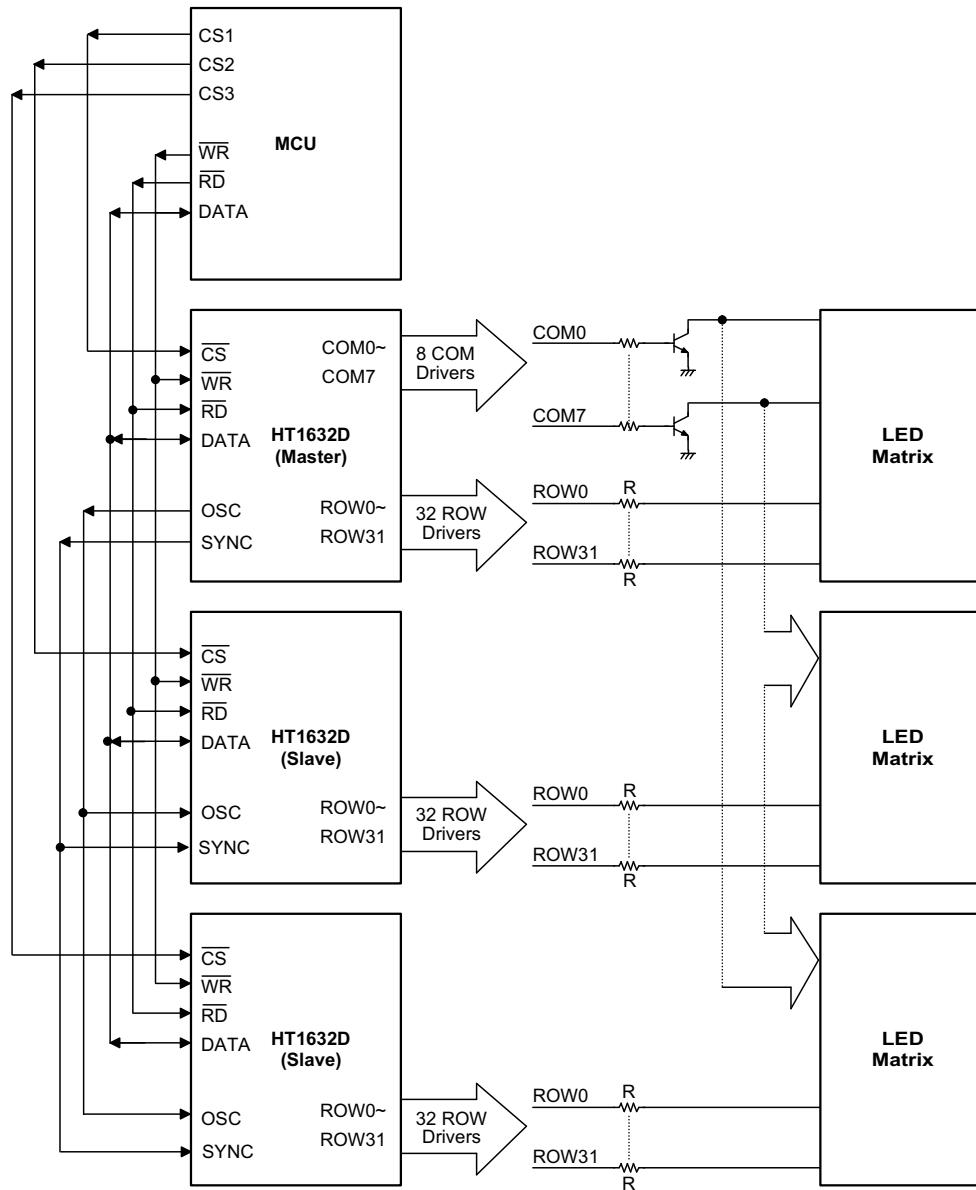
- Note: 1. Values of the "R" resistors are selected depending on the power consumption of the LEDs.
 2. In the PCB layout all VDD pins should be connected to the power plane.
 3. In the PCB layout all VSS pins should be connected to the GND plane.

Cascade Function

32 ROW × 8 COM Example (Direct Drive): N-MOS open drain output and 8 COM option

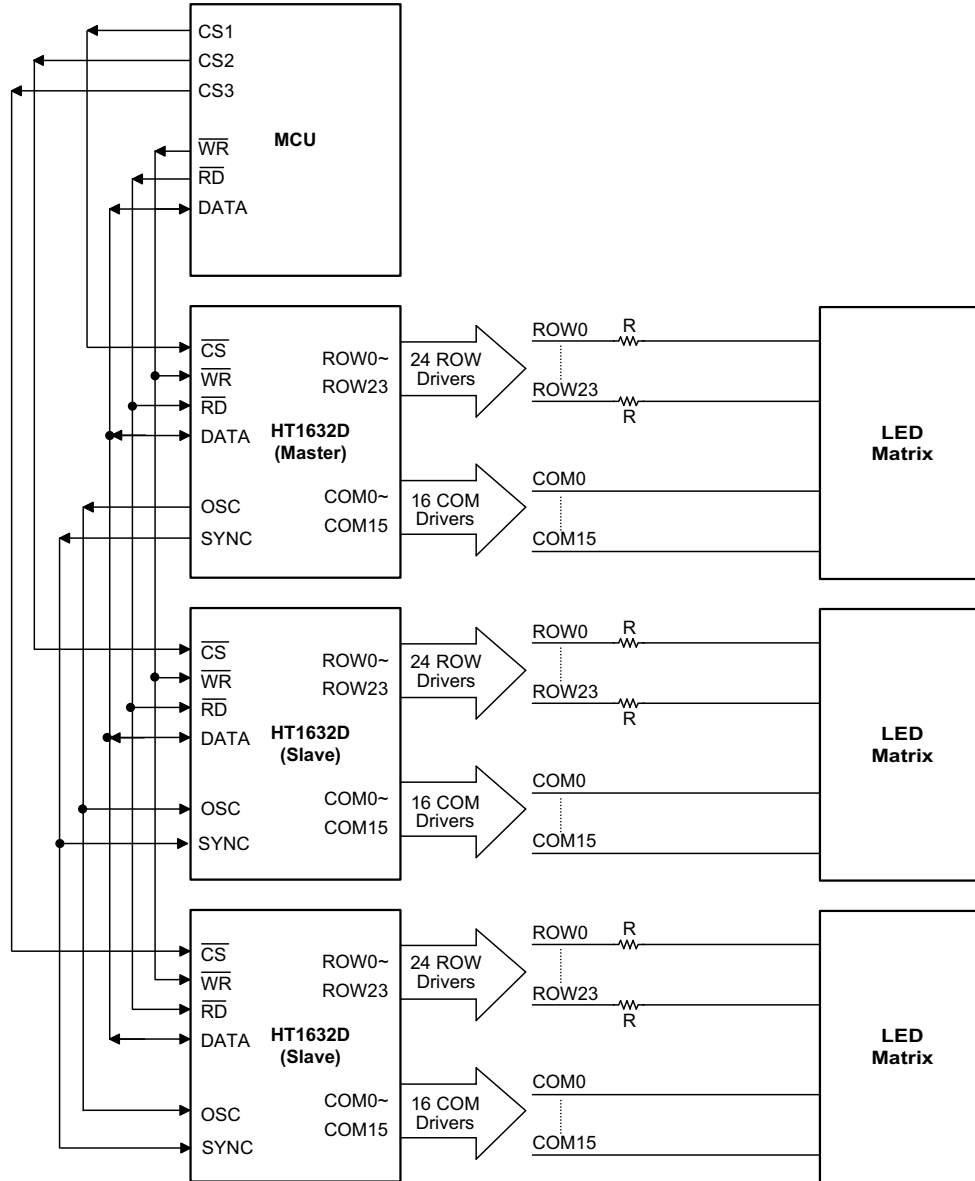


- Note:
1. It also can set cascade mode by software. User must set the Master in master mode and Slaves in slave mode with command. The CS pin must be connected to MCU individually for independent read and write.
 2. Values of the "R" resistors are selected depending on the power consumption of the LEDs.
 3. In the PCB layout all VDD pins should be connected to the power plane.
 4. In the PCB layout all VSS pins should be connected to the GND plane.

32 ROW × 8 COM Example (COM with Transistor Buffer): P-MOS open drain output and 8 COM option


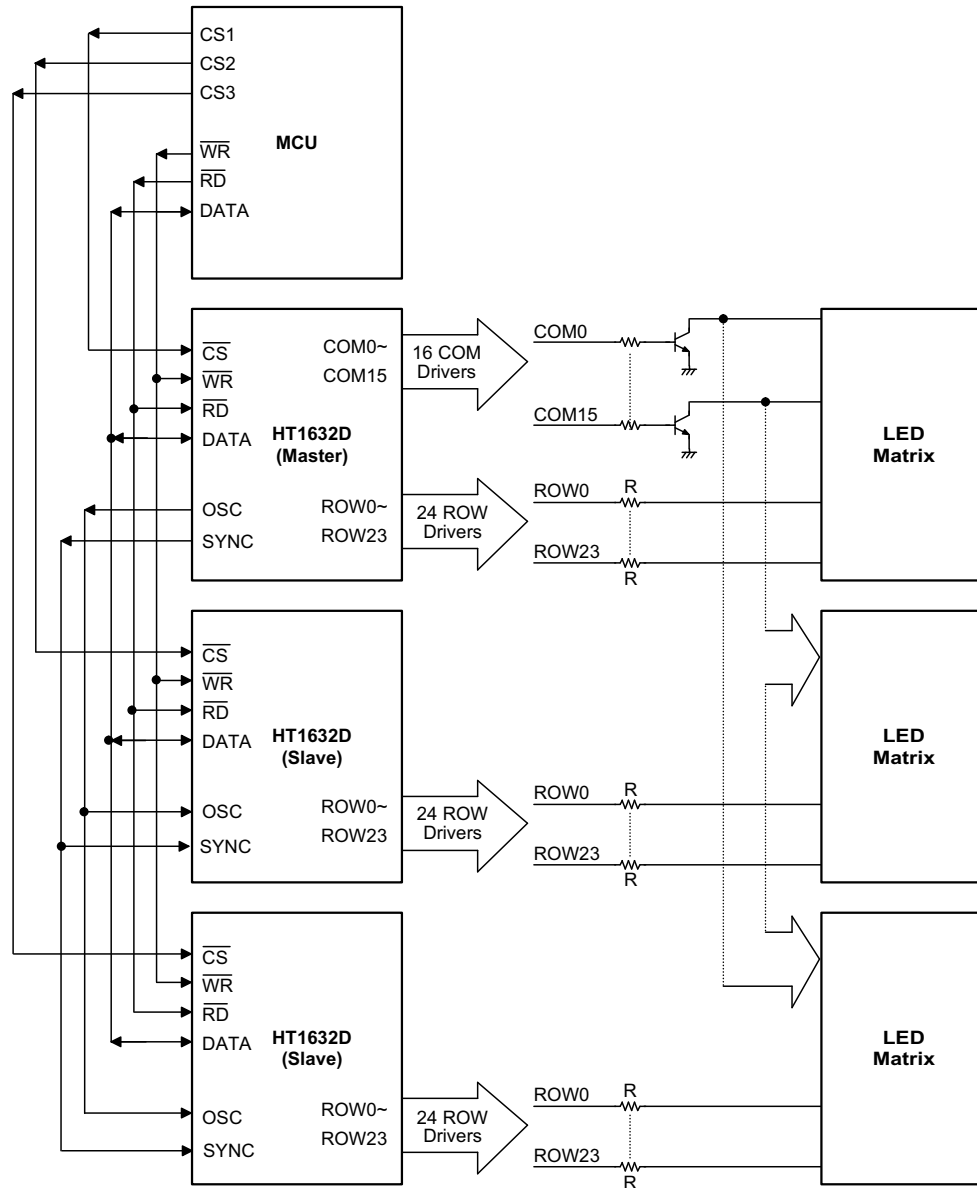
- Note: 1. It also can set cascade mode by software. User must set the Master in master mode and Slaves in slave mode with command. The \overline{CS} pin must be connected to MCU individually for independent read and write.
2. Values of the "R" resistors are selected depending on the power consumption of the LEDs.
3. In the PCB layout all VDD pins should be connected to the power plane.
4. In the PCB layout all VSS pins should be connected to the GND plane.

24 ROW × 16 COM Example (Direct Drive): N-MOS open drain output and 16 COM option



- Note:
1. It also can set cascade mode by software. User must set the Master in master mode and Slaves in slave mode with command. The CS pin must be connected to MCU individually for independent read and write.
 2. Values of the "R" resistors are selected depending on the power consumption of the LEDs.
 3. In the PCB layout all VDD pins should be connected to the power plane.
 4. In the PCB layout all VSS pins should be connected to the GND plane.

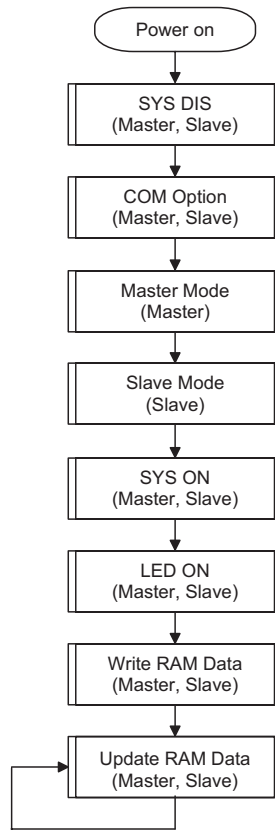
24 ROW × 16 COM Example (COM with Transistor Buffer): P-MOS open drain output and 16 COM option



Note: 1. It also can set cascade mode by software. User must set the Master in master mode and Slaves in slave mode with command. The \overline{CS} pin must be connected to MCU individually for independent read and write.

2. Values of the "R" resistors are selected depending on the power consumption of the LEDs.
3. In the PCB layout all VDD pins should be connected to the power plane.
4. In the PCB layout all VSS pins should be connected to the GND plane.

Cascade Control Flow



Command Summary

Name	ID	Command Code	D/C	Function	Default
READ	1 1 0	A6A5A4A3A2A1A0D0D1D2D3	D	Read data from the RAM	
WRITE	1 0 1	A6A5A4A3A2A1A0D0D1D2D3	D	Write data to the RAM	
READ-MODIFY-WRITE	1 0 1	A6A5A4A3A2A1A0D0D1D2D3	D	Read and Write data to the RAM	
SYS DIS	1 0 0	0000-0000-X	C	Turn off both system oscillator and LED duty cycle generator	Yes
SYS EN	1 0 0	0000-0001-X	C	Turn on system oscillator	
LED Off	1 0 0	0000-0010-X	C	Turn off LED duty cycle generator	Yes
LED On	1 0 0	0000-0011-X	C	Turn on LED duty cycle generator	
BLINK Off	1 0 0	0000-1000-X	C	Turn off blinking function	Yes
BLINK On	1 0 0	0000-1001-X	C	Turn on blinking function	
SLAVE Mode	1 0 0	0001-0XXX-X	C	Set slave mode and clock source from external clock, the system clock input from OSC pin and synchronous signal input from SYN pin	
RC Master Mode	1 0 0	0001-10XX-X	C	Set master mode and clock source from on-chip RC oscillator, the system clock output to OSC pin and synchronous signal output to SYN pin	Yes

Name	ID	Command Code	D/C	Function	Default
EXT CLK Master Mode	1 0 0	0001-11XX-X	C	Set master mode and clock source from external clock, the system clock input from OSC pin and synchronous signal output to SYN pin	
COM Option	1 0 0	0010-abXX-X	C	ab=00: N-MOS open drain output and 8 COM option ab=01: N-MOS open drain output and 16 COM option ab=10: P-MOS open drain output and 8 COM option ab=11: P-MOS open drain output and 16 COM option	ab=00
PWM Duty	1 0 0	101X-0000-X	C	PWM 1/16 duty	
	1 0 0	101X-0001-X	C	PWM 2/16 duty	
	1 0 0	101X-0010-X	C	PWM 3/16 duty	
	1 0 0	101X-0011-X	C	PWM 4/16 duty	
	1 0 0	101X-0100-X	C	PWM 5/16 duty	
	1 0 0	101X-0101-X	C	PWM 6/16 duty	
	1 0 0	101X-0110-X	C	PWM 7/16 duty	
	1 0 0	101X-0111-X	C	PWM 8/16 duty	
	1 0 0	101X-1000-X	C	PWM 9/16 duty	
	1 0 0	101X-1001-X	C	PWM 10/16 duty	
	1 0 0	101X-1010-X	C	PWM 11/16 duty	
	1 0 0	101X-1011-X	C	PWM 12/16 duty	
	1 0 0	101X-1100-X	C	PWM 13/16 duty	
	1 0 0	101X-1101-X	C	PWM 14/16 duty	
	1 0 0	101X-1110-X	C	PWM 15/16 duty	
	1 0 0	101X-1111-X	C	PWM 16/16 duty	Yes

Note: X: Don't care

A6~A0: RAM addresses

D3~D0: RAM data

D/C: Data/command mode

Default: Power on reset default

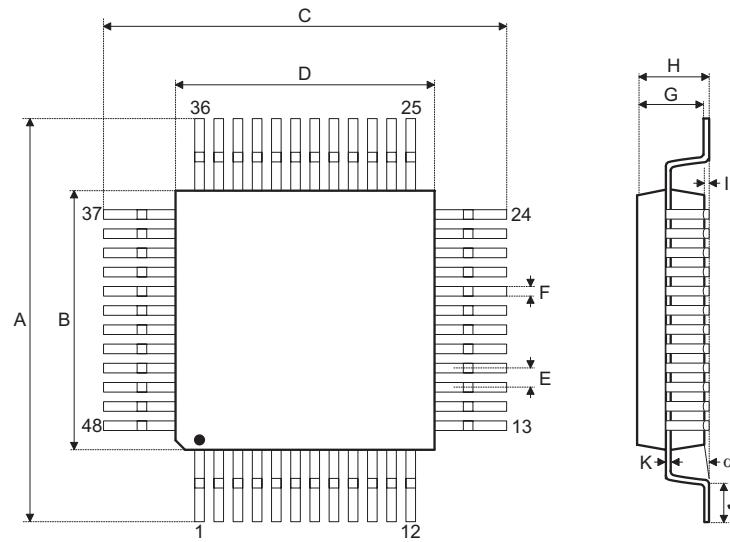
All the bold forms, namely 1 1 0, 1 0 1, and 1 0 0, are mode commands. Among these, 1 0 0 indicates the command mode ID. If successive commands have been issued, the command mode ID except for the first command will be omitted. The source of the tone frequency and of the time base clock frequency can be derived from an on-chip RC oscillator or an external clock. Calculation of the frequency is based on the system frequency sources as stated above. It is recommended that the host controller should initialize the devices after power on reset, for power on reset may fail, which in turn leads to the malfunction of the devices.

Package Information

Note that the package information provided here is for consultation purposes only. As this information may be updated at regular intervals users are reminded to consult the [Holtek website](#) for the latest version of the [Package/ Carton Information](#).

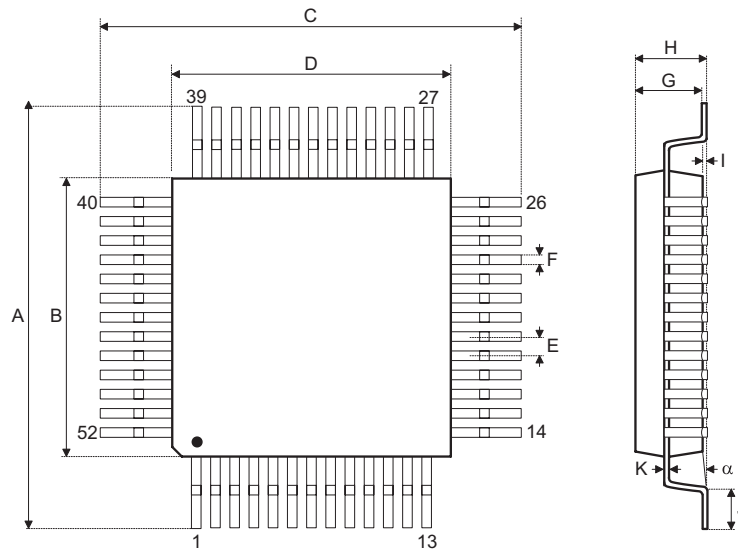
Additional supplementary information with regard to packaging is listed below. Click on the relevant section to be transferred to the relevant website page.

- Package Information (include Outline Dimensions, Product Tape and Reel Specifications)
- The Operation Instruction of Packing Materials
- Carton information

48-pin LQFP (7mm×7mm) Outline Dimensions


Symbol	Dimensions in inch		
	Min.	Nom.	Max.
A	—	0.354 BSC	—
B	—	0.276 BSC	—
C	—	0.354 BSC	—
D	—	0.276 BSC	—
E	—	0.020 BSC	—
F	0.007	0.009	0.011
G	0.053	0.055	0.057
H	—	—	0.063
I	0.002	—	0.006
J	0.018	0.024	0.030
K	0.004	—	0.008
α	0°	—	7°

Symbol	Dimensions in mm		
	Min.	Nom.	Max.
A	—	9.00 BSC	—
B	—	7.00 BSC	—
C	—	9.00 BSC	—
D	—	7.00 BSC	—
E	—	0.50 BSC	—
F	0.17	0.22	0.27
G	1.35	1.40	1.45
H	—	—	1.60
I	0.05	—	0.15
J	0.45	0.60	0.75
K	0.09	—	0.20
α	0°	—	7°

52-pin LQFP (14mm×14mm) Outline Dimensions


Symbol	Dimensions in inch		
	Min.	Nom.	Max.
A	0.622	0.630	0.638
B	0.547	0.551	0.555
C	0.622	0.630	0.638
D	0.547	0.551	0.555
E	—	0.039 BSC	—
F	0.015	—	0.019
G	0.053	0.055	0.057
H	—	—	0.063
I	0.002	—	0.008
J	0.018	—	0.030
K	0.005	—	0.007
α	0°	—	7°

Symbol	Dimensions in mm		
	Min.	Nom.	Max.
A	15.80	16.00	16.20
B	13.90	14.00	14.10
C	15.80	16.00	16.20
D	13.90	14.00	14.10
E	—	1.00 BSC	—
F	0.39	—	0.48
G	1.35	1.40	1.45
H	—	—	1.60
I	0.05	—	0.20
J	0.45	—	0.75
K	0.13	—	0.18
α	0°	—	7°

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